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European Explorations for Spices, About 1550

Explorers for Portugal
- Dias, 1487–1488
- Da Gama, 1497–1499

Explorers for Spain
- Columbus, 1492–1493
- Balboa, 1510–1513
- Magellan and Elcano, 1519–1522

Explorers for England
- Cabot, 1497

Explorers for France
- Cartier, 1534–1535

Explorers for the Netherlands
- Hudson, 1609

Spices
- Cinnamon
- Nutmeg
- Mace (part of the nutmeg seed)
- Pepper
- Clove